



Hills Road  
Sixth Form College  
Cambridge

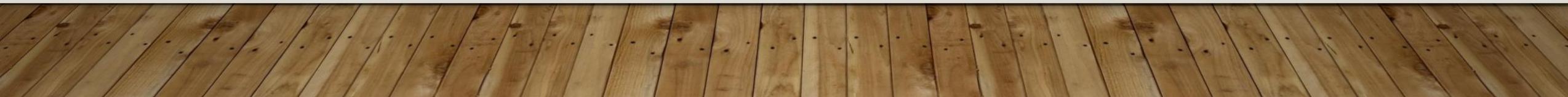
## Korean Beginners Level 1

Lesson 2 :  
Hangeul Basic Consonants

# WELCOME

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WELCOME TO THIS 10 WEEK KOREAN INTRODUCTORY COURSE



## LET'S RECAP 10 VOWELS

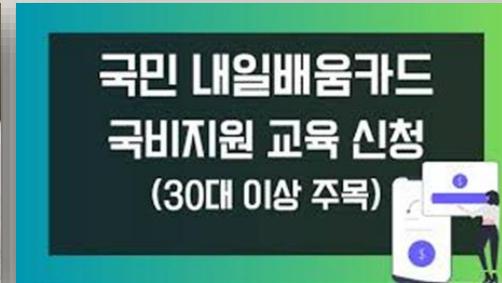
					
tA-dA-	sUn	gO	WOO	brooklyn	bEE
					
YAchT	YUm	YO	jUIce		

# LET'S RECAP WORDS (STARTING WITH 한..) AND 온돌



# LET'S RECAP WORDS (STARTING WITH 아 OR 어)

아  
아기  
아이  
아이돌  
이상  
어머니  
어머님  
이  
이름



# LET'S RECAP WORDS (STARTING WITH 오, 우 OR 으)

오이

오징어

오빠

우리

우유

드라마

드라이브





# LET'S WRITE ON THE WHITE BOARD

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## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

Any words that you know from last week or any other Korean words !



# LET'S GO BACK LAST WEEK SLIDES SLIDE 45

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## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants



# Korean Beginners Level 1

Lesson 1 :  
Korean and Hangeul and Basic vowels

## FOUR DOUBLE VOWELS ㅑ ㅓ ㅕ ㅠ

ㅑ  
[ ya ]

ㅓ  
[ yeo ]

Vowels	Romanized Spelling	Sounds like
ㅏ	a	father
ㅑ	ya	yard
ㅓ	eo(a)	pod/job
ㅕ	yeo	yonder
ㅗ	o	old
ㅛ	yo	yoga
ㅜ	u(oo)	moon
ㅠ	yu	you

ㅛ  
[ yo ]

ㅠ  
[ yu ]



# Korean Beginners Level 1

## Lesson 1 : Korean and Hangeul and Basic vowels

ㅏ ... YA as in yard

- 야 “Hey!!!” But very forceful, offensive to anyone other than a close friend
- 사람이야! “Are you a person/human?”

Dr Cha's unfaithful husband →



Here 야 is a verb ending, the verb is 이다 (to be)

To conjugate verbs, you change the suffix to the tense you need .Here's what this looks like : 이다 to be..You drop “ 다” and add “야“ to get “이야”

*suffix(a morpheme added at the end of a word)*





ㅈ ... YEO *as in yonder*

## Korean Beginners Level 1

Lesson 1 :  
Korean and Hangeul and Basic vowels

- 여자 female
- 여기 here
- 여기요! Can you come here please or excuse me  
(in the restaurant)





# ㅍ ...YO As in yoga

## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 1 : Korean and Hangeul and Basic vowels

- 요 Korean style of floor mattress as a bed on the floor in Hanok
- ... - 요 honorific verb conjugation

인사해 **요**. Say hello!

안녕하세요. Hello

갈래 **요**? Would you like to go (with me)?

그래 **요** yes

이따 봐 **요** See you soon

어떻게 지내 **요**? How are you?



#### Korean honorifics

They are ways of speaking in Korean that communicate the relationship between the speaker and the subject or the listener.

This is built into the language using special words, titles and grammar.





ㅠ ...YU *as in you*

## Korean Beginners Level 1

Lesson 1 :  
Korean and Hangeul and Basic vowels

- 유리 glass
- 유도柔道 judo 柔道 주도

- 아이유(이지은)



# LET'S RECAP WORDS

야

여자

여기

여기요



# LET'S RECAP WORDS

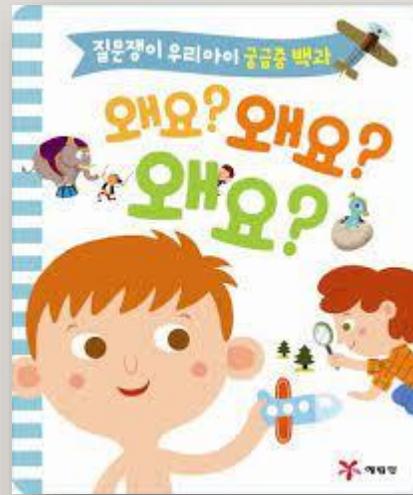
## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

요

왜요?

유도





## Korean Beginners Level 1

Lesson 2 :  
Hangeul Basic Consonants

# LESSON 2

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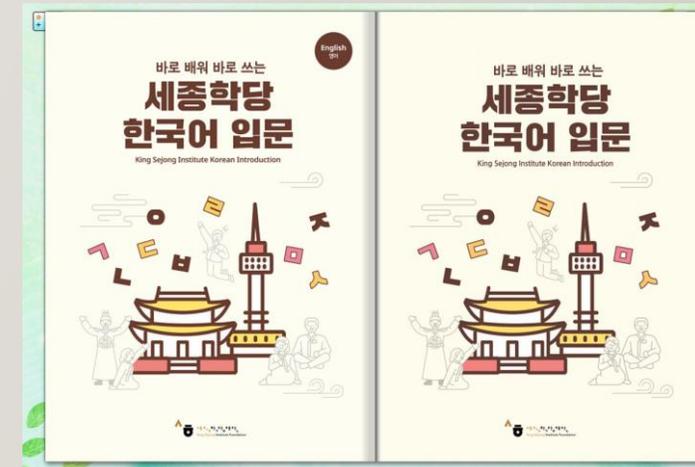
HANGEUL (한글) BASIC CONSONANTS 자음

# ONLINE COURSE BOOK

## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

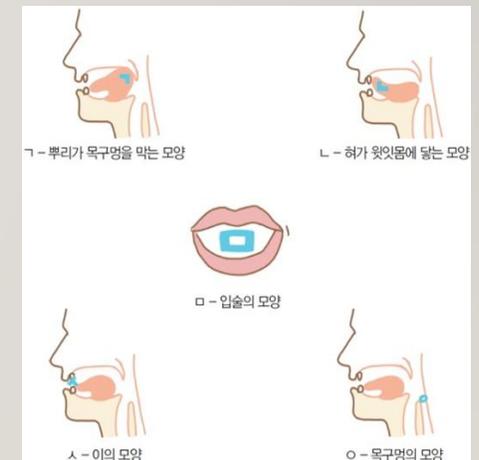
- e-book from the King Sejong Institute Foundation which is a Korean institution where foreigners can learn Korean language through online resources.
- <https://nuri.iksi.or.kr/e-book/ecatalog5.jsp?Dir=906&catimage=&callmode=admin>
- (at present only available online)



# THE FIVE BASIC CONSONANT SHAPES

There are the five basic consonants which reflects the shape of the speech organs. The letters are systematically modified to indicate phonetic features

- **ㄱ** (**velar**) the shape of the tongue touching of the back of the roof of the mouth
- **ㄴ** (**alveolar**) the shape of the tongue touching just behind the teeth
- **ㅁ** (**bilabial**) the shape of the lips
- **ㄷ** (**dental**) the shape of a tooth
- **ㅇ** (**glottal**) the shape of the throat



# ㄱ (기역, GIYEOK)



ㄱ is pronounced as giyeok and has the sound of g/k – The sound of “g” is more prominent, as in the word 게임 **Game**.

This is a single-stroke character, meaning you’ll start and finish it in one stroke. Start from the left and then drop down.

### ㄱ (기역, GIYEOK)

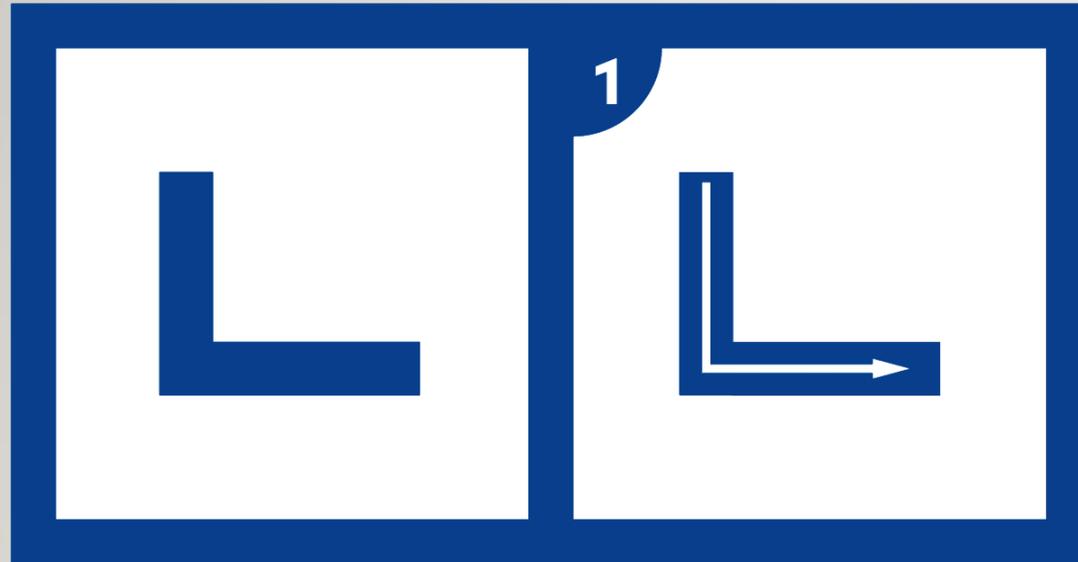
- ㄱ (velar /'vi:lər/) the shape of the tongue touching of the back of the roof of the mouth
- 가다 to go .. 가요 (Korean honorifics, “다” to “요”. The way a verb is conjugated.  
학교에 **가**요. 집에 **가**요. 서울에 **가**요. 영국에 **가**요. 오빠에게 **가**요.  
school            house            Seoul            England            오빠
- 가요 songs, who is your favourite K-pop 가요 singer(s)?

# (대중)가요 K-POP

- Worldwide K-Pop means Korean popular music.
  - This term is not used in Korea
- Koreans refer our domestic music as ... **가요** or 대중가요
  - 어떤 **가요**(노래) 좋아하니? (What music do you like?)



ㄴ (NIEUN ㄴ | ㅇ)



ㄴ is pronounced as nieun and has the sound of n – as in the word 노트북 **Notebook**.

This is also a single-stroke letter, starting by dropping down on the left side before continuing as a horizontal line towards the right.

# ㄴ (NIEUN 니|은)

- ㄴ (alveolar /æ.l.vi' əʊ.lər/) the shape of the tongue touching just behind the teeth

- 노래 (songs) 노래방



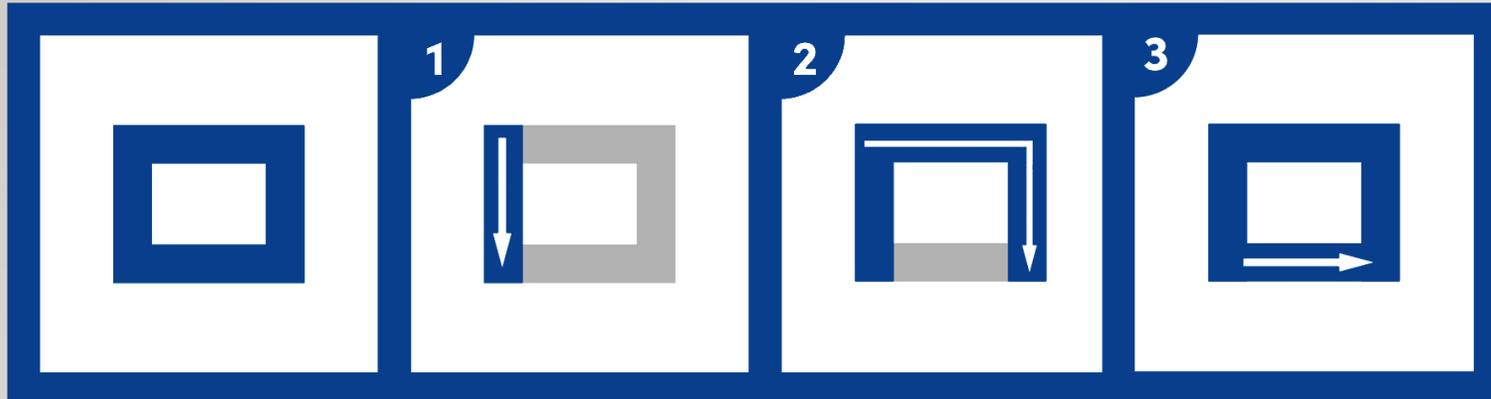
- Which Korean song 한국 노래 gives you a strong feeling?
- 노비 a slave(!) 노예

# 노비 “NOBI” A SLAVE? 노예 A SLAVE

- Vast number of slaves were created in the Joseon period
  - Criminals could be condemned to be 노비
  - Others became 노비, voluntarily became to escape poverty
  - 노비 had no family names and were not allowed long hair
  - Their masters could kill 노비 with no consequences
- The only accusation a 노비 was permitted to make against their master was that of rebellion against of King



ㅁ (MIEUM 미|음)



ㅁ is pronounced as mieum and has the sound of m – as in the word *마리/오 Maria*

Start by drawing a line from top to bottom for this stroke order. Next, connect a ㄱ shape to it, drawn on the right side of the line. Lastly, at the bottom of this figure, draw a horizontal line from left to right. As a result, you should now see a box shape

## ㅁ (MIEUM 미음)

- ㅁ (bilabial / ,baɪ'leɪ.bi.əl/) the shape of the lips
- 미음 rice gruel, baby or patient(after stomach surgery) food

죽 porridge

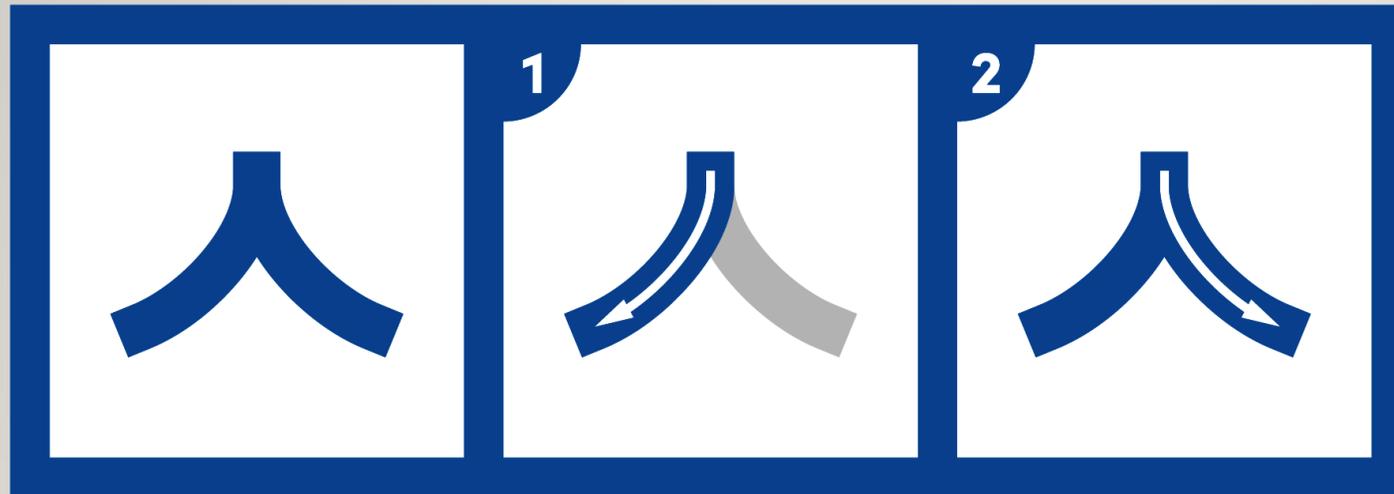
- 아미 K-Pop ami
- 미소 smile
- 미소 Japanese miso, Korean name 된장



<https://www.bonif.co.kr/menu/list?brdCd=BF101>



ㅅ (SIOT 시옷)



ㅅ is pronounced as siot and has the sound of s – as in the word 시소 **Seesaw**

This stroke order starts from the center top, first drawing a line going down towards the left, then going back to the top spot to draw another line to the right.

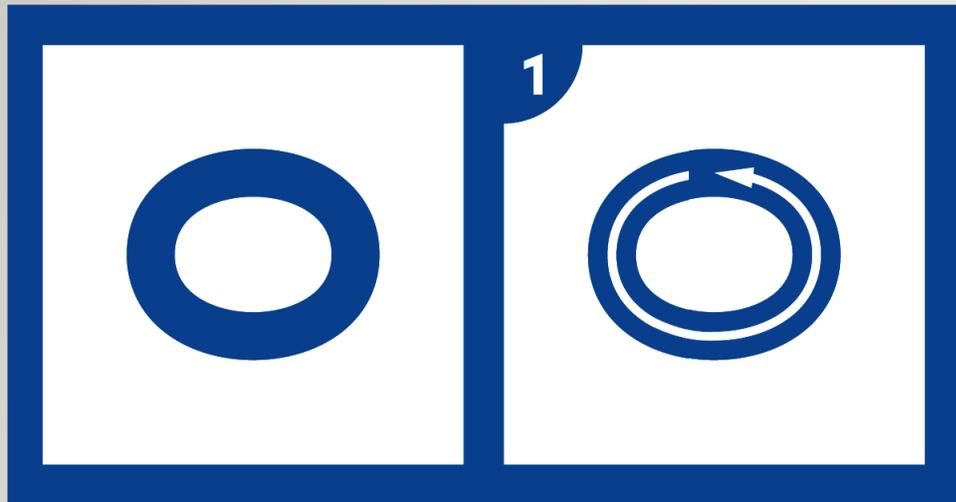
# ㅅ (SIOT 시옷)

- ㅅ (dental /'den.təl/) the shape of a tooth
- 시네마 cinema
- 사기 fraud, trick, con, scam, swindle
  - 이로운사기 delightfully deceitful
- 사기 porcelain, china
- 가사 lyrics
- 가사 (노동) chores
- 사자 Let's buy
  - In Korea we have different rules for buying each other meals!

사자 also means lion as a noun 



ㅇ (IEUN ㅇ | ㅇ)



ㅇ is pronounced as ieung  
It doesn't have a sound if it's placed in the beginning of the syllable, but if it's placed at the end of the syllable, it has a ng sound to it – as in the words Song or King.

A single-stroke character, simply draw a circle counterclockwise to get the character ㅇ.

# ○ (IEUN 이응)

- 오빠
- 아빠 daddy, father
- 이모 is your aunt, mother's sister
- 웁알이 babbling



K-drama Legally Dad

# 아빠 DADDY OR FATHER

- Children addressing their father
- When referring to my husband
  - This is my (우리) (the child's name) father (honorific)... 우리 하서 아빠예요.
  - In Korea, when you introduce someone who knows your child but not your husband, we often use this phrase “This is Haseo’s dad”
- Many parents refer to their spouse as “eldest child’s name father/mother”

# 이모 ... AUNT

- Dictionary definition : 이모 is your mother's sister
- In Korea 이모 is used much more widely in a friendly sense
  - Young people addressing a middle-aged waitress 이모 or 이모님
  - Middle-aged people addressing similar age or older waitress 이모님
  - To avoid any offense adults, tend to use 이모 for 이모님
  - 님 is an honorific similar to Mr, Mrs or Ms, I might be addressed 박하서님 (씨)
- 아줌마 is another term for older lady
  - You might use this for neighbours, market vendors and even your housekeeper (!)

# THE USE OF 이모님/아줌마

## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants



## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

LET'S WRITE DOWN ON YOUR NOTEPAD  
10 VOWELS( ㅏ, ㅑ, ㅓ, ㅕ, ㅗ, ㅛ, ㅜ, ㅠ, ㅡ, ㅣ )

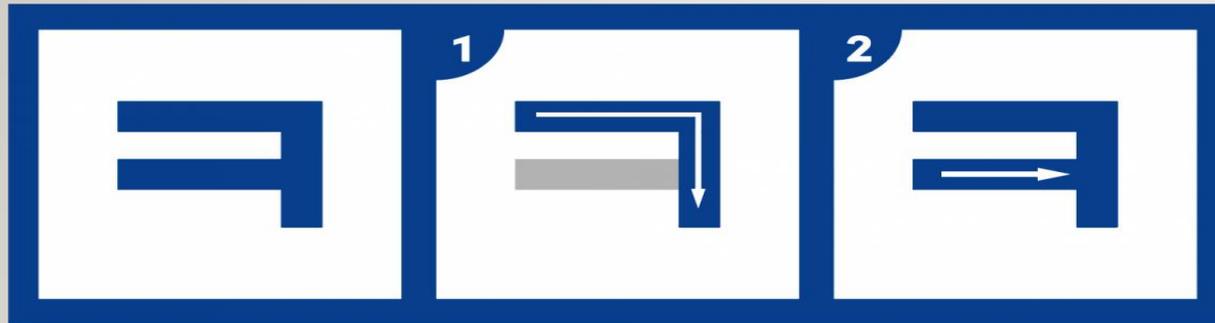
	ㅏ	ㅑ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅜ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ
ㄱ					고					
ㄴ	나									
ㅁ										무
ㅅ							샤			
ㅇ			오							

# NINE CONSONANTS

The five basic consonants ㄱ, ㄴ, ㅁ, ㄷ, ㅇ are the start for creating another nine consonants.

- ㄱ (**velar**) the shape of the tongue touching of the back of the roof of the mouth ㄱ, ㅋ
- ㄴ (**alveolar**) the shape of the tongue touching just behind the teeth ㄴ, ㄷ, ㄹ, ㄺ, ㄻ, ㄼ
- ㅁ (**bilabial**) the shape of the lips ㅁ, ㅂ, ㅃ
- ㄷ (**dental**) the shape of a tooth ㄷ, ㅌ, ㄺ, ㄻ, ㄼ
- ㅇ (**glottal**) the shape of the throat ㅇ, ㅎ

ㄱ, ㅋ (키|음, KIEUK)



ㅋ is pronounced as kieuK and has the sound of k or kh – as in the word 키/Key

First, draw the character ㄱ as you normally would.

Then, add another horizontal line from left to right, below the higher line, and connect it to the vertical line.

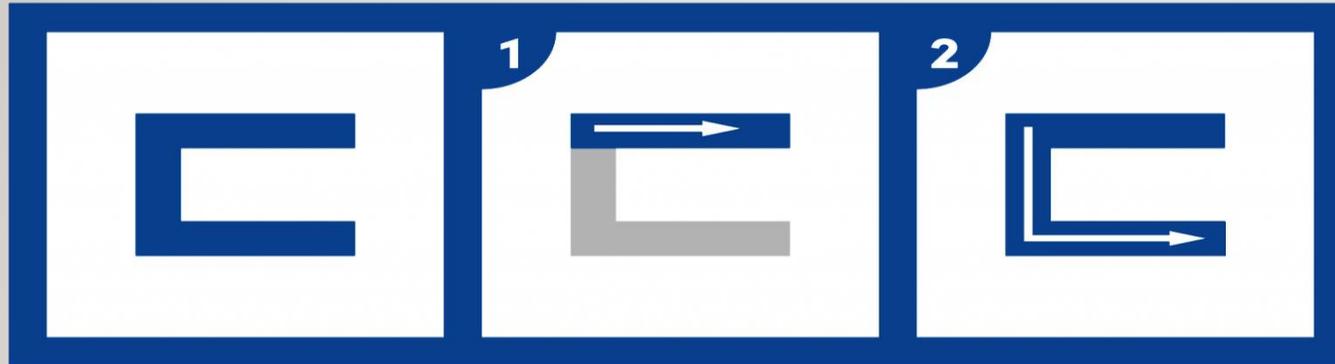
# ㄱ, ㅋ (키읔, KIEUK)

- Represents the shape of the tongue that touches the back of the roof of the mouth.
- From ㄱ (*giyeok*) + additional horizontal line representing burst of aspiration.

- 키 key
- 카 car
- 카트 cart
- 코 nose



ㄴ ㄸ (디|큰, DIGEUT)



is pronounced as digeut  
and has the sound of d – as  
in the word **dog**.

For this stroke order, start by drawing the top line from left to right. Then finish it by drawing ㄴ below the first line.

## ㄷ (디귤, DIGEUT)

- ㄷ (alveolar /æ.l.vi'əʊ.lər/) the shape of the tongue touching just behind the teeth ㄴ, ㄷ, ㅌ, ㄹ
- 더 글로리 The Glory (k-drama)
- 이도현 →
- 독 poison
- 블랙독 black dog (k-drama)



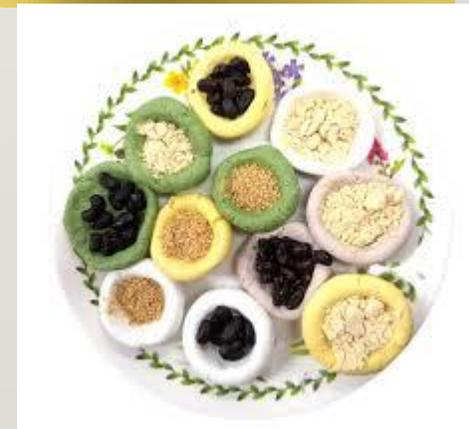
# CHUSEOK IN KOREA

## Korean Beginners Level 1

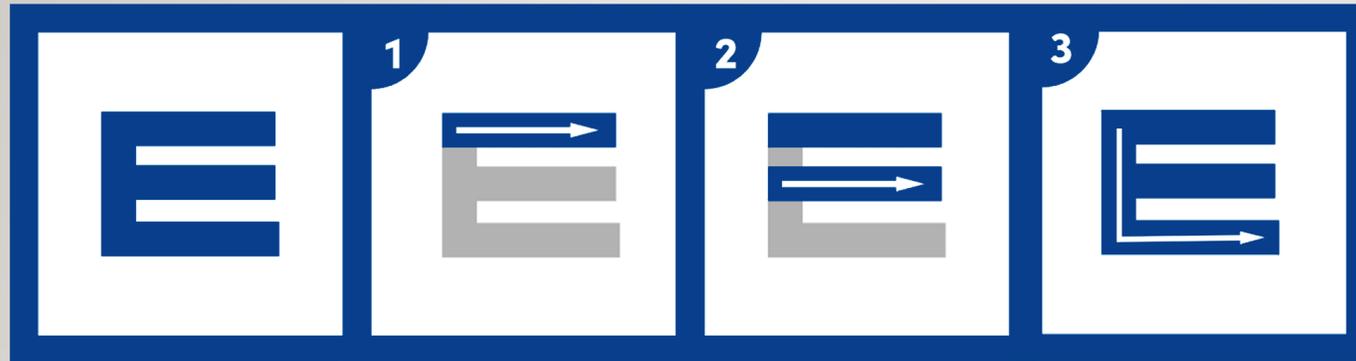
### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

Who knows what Chuseok is?

Is Chuseok a good time to visit Korea?



ㅌ (ㅌ | ㅌ, TIEUT)



ㅌ is pronounced as tieut and has the sound of t – as in the word Tent.

For this character, the first stroke is the highest horizontal line. Then, follow by drawing another horizontal line below it. Lastly, in one stroke, draw the character ㄷ so that it connects to the horizontal strokes you drew first.

# ㅌ (티읏, TIEUT)

- 일타 스캔들 Crash Course in Romance
- 닥터 (“doctor”) 차정숙



- 트로트 “trot”

# 트로트 “TROT”

- 트로트 is a genre of Korean music.
  - <https://www.theguardian.com/music/2022/jun/08/its-like-oxygen-its-everywhere-why-korea-is-hot-for-trot-the-cheesiest-pop-imaginable>
  - A simple rhythm, high vocal tones and a dress code,
  - Embodies the emotion “한” a feeling of shared sorrow or lamentation
- 트로트 is like oxygen!
  - It is everywhere! In taxis, in the mountains, parks, in 노래방 (norebang)
  - It is heaven for senior citizens, particularly the Grannies

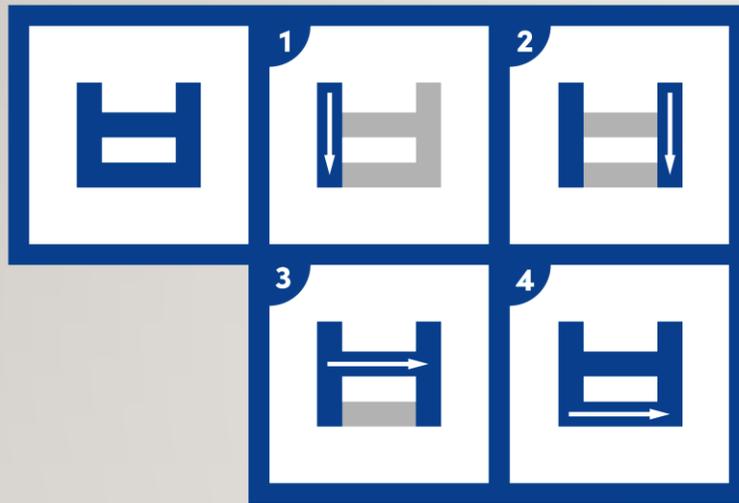


<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OzAZlxBZso&list=PL-L0hA4VsTvIOH7kVe78LJfWgng7FI06j>



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xuexbvO29Gk>

**ㅂ (비읍, BIEUP)**



- *ㅂ is pronounced as bieup and has the sound of b – as in the word "be"*

Start by drawing a vertical line. Then, draw an additional vertical stroke next to it, but not touch the two lines. Now, draw two small horizontal lines between these two vertical strokes, both from left going to right, the first one around the center and the second one right at the bottom.

# ㅂ (비읍, BIEUP)

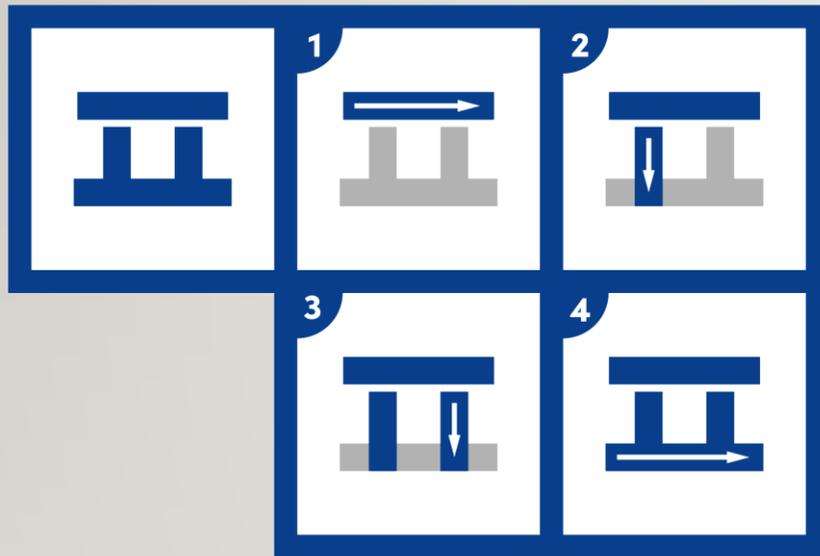
- 바구니 basket
- 바보 stupid
- 바베큐 barbeque
- 바다 sea
- 비 rain

# ㅂ | MEANS RAIN

- In K-drama, you will notice that jeon (pancake) is the favourite on rainy days.
- So why do Koreans eat jeon (pancake) on rainy days?
  - Korea was an agrarian society; farm work is reliant on the weather.
  - Jeon is the shared food for social gatherings
  - It was the savoury dish for those with little money.
  - Best accompanied by traditional alcohol 막걸리 (makkoli)



# ㅍ (ㅍ|ㅍ, PIEUP)



- **ㅍ** is pronounced as *pieup* and has the sound of *p* – as in the word *Park*.

Start this stroke order by drawing a horizontal line from left to right. Then, draw two vertical lines from top to bottom. The first one on the left, then one on the right. Finish by drawing a horizontal line at the bottom, from left to right, connecting to both of the vertical lines.

# ㅍ (피읖, PIEUP)

## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

- 피 blood
- 피자 pizza
- 커피 coffee
- 피부 skin

# 피부 관리 MEANS SKINCARE

## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

- Why is skincare so popular in Korea?
- Huge variety of skincare products,
- Famous Korean 10 Step Skincare Routine
- Public bathrooms,
- Skincare shops, for facials, massage
- Dermatologists on every street
- Plastic Surgery ... *Gangnam Style*





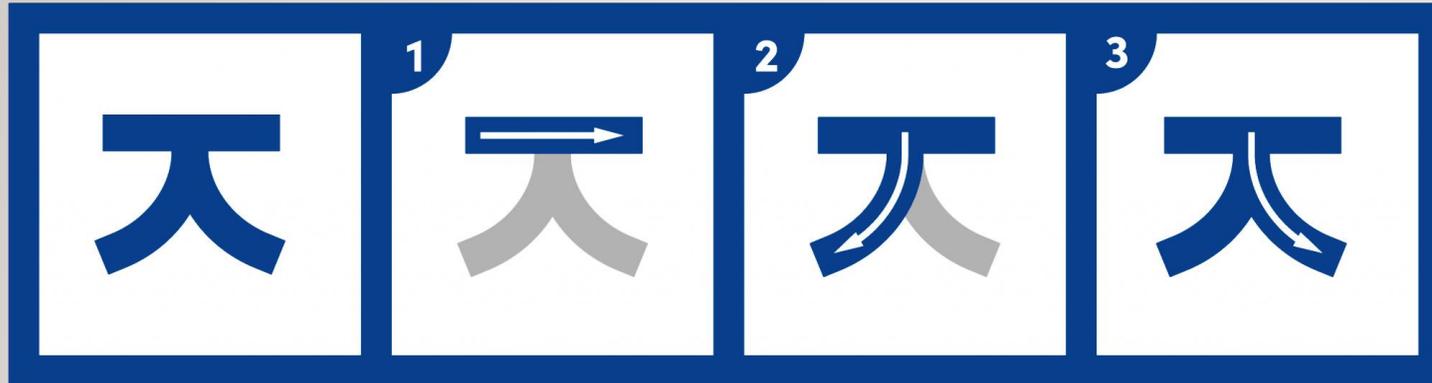
# LET'S WRITE DOWN ON YOUR NOTEPAD 10 VOWELS( ㅣ, ㅑ, ㅓ, ㅕ, ㅗ, ㅛ, ㅜ, ㅠ, ㅡ, ㅣ )

## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

	ㅣ	ㅑ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅜ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ
ㅋ					ㅋ					
ㄷ	다									
ㅌ										튜
ㅍ							ㅍ			

ㅈ (지읒, JIEUT)



ㅈ is pronounced as *jieut* and has the sound of *j* – as in the word *Jog*.

Start by drawing a horizontal line from the left going to the right.  
Then, draw the legs as you drew the Korean character ㅅ.

# ㅈ (지읒, JIEUT)

## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

- 지구 earth
- 지도 map
- 지퍼 zipper
- 가지 aubergine
- 전라도 음식( Jeolla region food)
- 제주도 Jeju island



# ㄷ (치읓, CHIEUT)



ㄷ is pronounced as *chieut* and has the sound of *ch* – as in the word **Cheese**.

Start by drawing a small horizontal line that should be narrower than the rest of the character. Then, below this line, draw the character ㅈ to finish the stroke order.

# ㅊ (치읓, CHIEUT)

## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

- 김치                      kimchi
- 치킨                        chicken
- 치즈                        cheese
- 치마                        skirt

# 김치 ... KIMCHI

## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

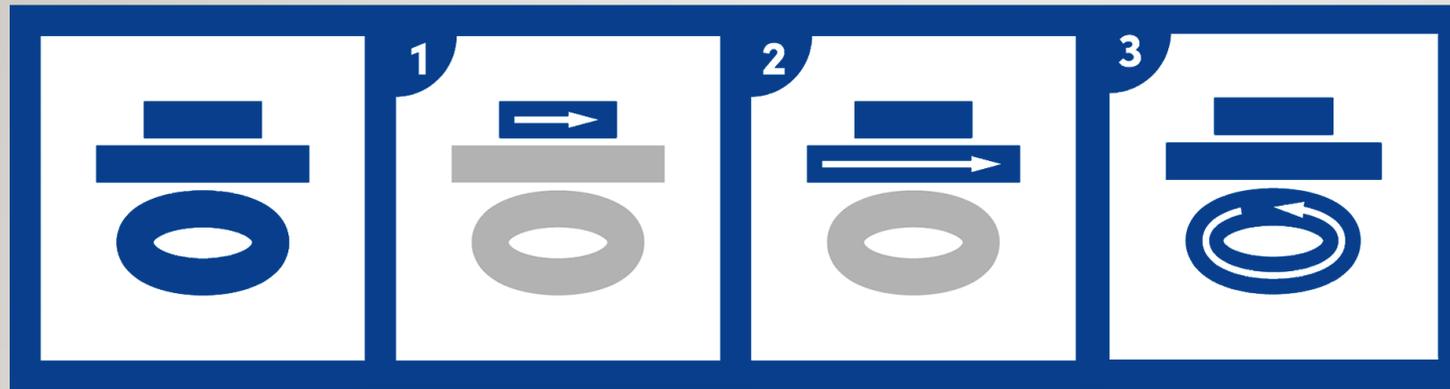


<https://kimchi.gwangju.go.kr/>



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ljyiZOe0JUA&t=1s>

ㅎ (ㅎ | ㅇ, HIEUH)



*ㅎ* is pronounced as *hieut* and has the sound of *h* – as in the word *House*.

Begin by drawing a small horizontal line. Below this line, draw a wider horizontal line. Finish off by drawing a circle below these two lines, counter clockwise.

# ㅎ (히응, HIEUH)

## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

- 하서 me!
- 이상한 변호사 우영우 extraordinary attorney Woo
- 한국/한복/한글/한옥/한식



- 학원 hagwon

# HAGWON 학원

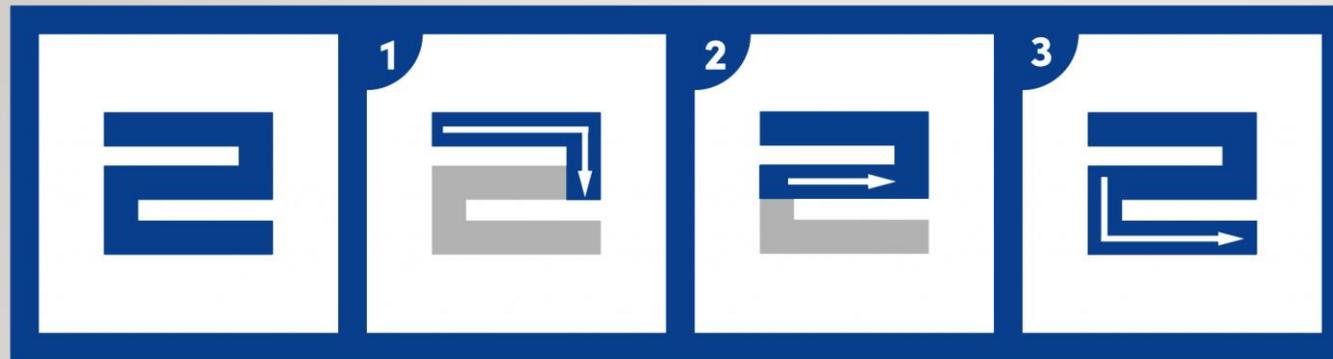
## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

Hagwon are South Korean profit-making private institutes, academies, or cram schools, where children attend outside of their mandatory school hours.



ㄹ (리을, RIEUL)



ㄹ is pronounced as *rieul* and has the sound of *r/l* – as in the word **Rat** or **Lemon**.

First, draw the shape of ㄱ, as instructed above. Then, draw a horizontal line, from the left to the right, so that the line touches the finishing tip of the ㄱ. Then, finish off with an ㄴ, connecting it to the start of the horizontal line.

In other words, to draw ㄹ, you can imagine yourself drawing ㄱ and ㄴ connected as one character.

# ㄹ (리을, RIEUL)

- 러브                      love
- 루브르 박물관        The Louvre Museum
- 라디오                    radio
- 라이브                    live (music)
- 로마                        Rome
- 프랑스                    France

*KONGLISH WORDS!*



# LET'S WRITE DOWN ON YOUR NOTEPAD 10 VOWELS( ㅣ, ㅑ, ㅓ, ㅕ, ㅗ, ㅛ, ㅜ, ㅠ, ㅡ, ㅣ )

## Korean Beginners Level 1

### Lesson 2 : Hangeul Basic Consonants

	ㅣ	ㅑ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅜ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ
ㄷ										
ㅌ										
ㅈ										
ㅊ										



# 14 BASIC CONSONANTS

ㄱ	ㄴ	ㄷ	ㄹ	ㅁ	ㅂ	ㅅ
기역 giyeok	니은 nieun	디귤 digeut	리을 rieul	미음 mieum	비읍 bieup	시옷 siot
ㅇ	ㅈ	ㅊ	ㅋ	ㆁ	ㅍ	ㅎ
이응 ieung	지읒 jjeut	치읓 chieut	키읔 kieuk	티읕 tieut	피읖 pieup	히읇 hieut



# 10 BASIC VOWELS

tA-dA-	sUn	gO	WOO	brOOklyn	bEE
YAcht	YUm	YO	jUIce		

# NEXT LESSON ; COMBINED VOWELS AND DOUBLE CONSONANTS

**한글 HANGUL**

**BASIC VOWELS**

ㅏ a    ㅑ ya    ㅓ eo    ㅕ yeo    ㅗ o  
 ㅛ yo    ㅜ u    ㅠ yu    ㅡ eu    ㅣ i

**COMBINED VOWELS**

ㅘ ae    ㅙ yae    ㅚ e    ㅜe ye    ㅜa wa    ㅚ wae  
 ㅝ oe    ㅞ wo    ㅟ we    ㅠ wi    ㅡui

**BASIC CONSONANTS**

ㄱg/k    ㄴn    ㄷd/t    ㄹr/l    ㅁm    ㅂb/p    ㅅs  
 ㅇng    ㅈj    ㅊch    ㅋkh    ㅌth    ㅍph    ㅎh

**DOUBLE CONSONANTS**

ㄲkk    ㄸtt    ㅃpp    ㅆss    ㅉjj

@tongueandtalk    \*These are the closest pronunciation\*

- All that remains from Hangeul for us to cover are
  - Combined Vowels
  - Double Consonants

# PRACTICE

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- [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M5Bc\\_I GgXj4](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M5Bc_I GgXj4)
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9d2ReBTGLDM>
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3lgxZdjnifo>
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S8oPb6yEMn4>
- 
- Batchim are hard to understand. We will study them soon.
  - Please watch these videos to get some idea.